

~~SECRET//NF~~

ENVELOPE

(b)(3):10 USC 424,(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

HEADER

P
150352Z MAR 90
FM JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC
INFO RUEALGX/SAFE

P
141922Z MAR 90
FM DIA WASHINGTON DC (b)(3):10 USC 424

TO DIACURINTEL

(b)(3):10 USC
424,(b)(3):50
USC 3024(i)

BT

CONTROLS

~~SECRET~~

~~NOFORN~~

PASS: (b)(3):10 USC 424,(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i),(b)(6)

SHAPE.

SERIAL: DIADIN 073-2A

BODY

SUBJ: SOUTH AFRICA: CALL FOR INCREASED SANCTIONS. ~~(C/NF)~~
DOI: 13 MAR 90 (AS OF 1710 EST)
TEXT: 1. ~~(C/NF)~~ AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (ANC)

LEADER NELSON
MANDELA SAID THAT PUNITIVE ACTION AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA IS NEEDED.
2. ~~(C)~~ SPEAKING IN SWEDEN, MANDELA STATED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL
COMMUNITY SHOULD CUT DIPLOMATIC TIES TO PRETORIA AND INSTITUTE
STRICTER ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. HE SAID THAT PRESIDENT DE KLERK HAS
THE RESPONSIBILITY TO CREATE THE CONDITIONS FOR NEGOTIATIONS BUT

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THAT THE ONLY STEP PRETORIA HAS TAKEN THUS FAR WAS TO LEGALIZE THE ANC.

3. ~~(C)~~ MANDELA DISMISSED THE WHITE RIGHTWING THREAT THAT DE KLERK FACES, SAYING THAT 75 PERCENT OF WHITE SOUTH AFRICANS FAVOR CHANGE. MOREOVER, CONSIDERING THE MAJORITY BLACK POPULATION, DE KLERK HAS SUFFICIENT SUPPORT TO BRING ABOUT CHANGE.

4. ~~(C)~~ MANDELA ALSO DEFENDED HIS STAND ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE MINES, BANKS, AND INDUSTRIES IN SOUTH AFRICA IN ORDER TO REDISTRIBUTE WEALTH TO THE MAJORITY POPULATION. HE SAID, "ECONOMIC LIBERATION MUST GO HAND-IN-HAND WITH POLITICAL LIBERATION." THE ANC

LEADER WAS LESS DIRECT WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE REDISTRIBUTION OF WHITE-

OWNED LAND, SAYING THAT IMPORTANT AND FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES WOULD HAVE TO BE SETTLED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

(b)(1),Sec. 1.4(c)

ADMIN

(b)(3):10 USC 424,(b)(6)

DECL: OADR

BT

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