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INQUIRE=D0C20D ITEM NO=00390266 ENVELOPE CDSN = LGX787MCN = 93012/43724TOR = 930122250RTTSZYUW RUEKJCS5586 0122244-5555--RUEALGX. ZNY -SSSSS-HEADER R 122244Z JAN 93 FM DIA WASHINGTON DC INFO RUEADWD/OCSA WASHINGTON DC RUENAAA/CNO WASHINGTON DC RUEAHQA/CSAF WASHINGTON DC RUEACMC/CMC WASHINGTON DC RUEDGWA (b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) RUVKSRT/ RUETIAQ/ RUCBSAA/USCINCLANT NORFOLK VA//(b)(2) RUWSMXI/(b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) RUCQVAB/USCINCSOC (b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) MACDILL AFB FL RUEDFAA/(b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) 1 RHLBAAA/USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM RUEHC /SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC RULKQAN/(b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) RULSJGA/COGARD (b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) WASHINGTON DC RULKNIS/(b)(2),(b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) RUHPQUA/ RUEALGX/SAFE R 122234Z JAN 93 FM (b)(3):10 USC 424 TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC INFO RHLBAAA/USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS/ (b)(3):50 USC 403 -1(i) BT CONTROLS (b)(3):10 T SECTION 01 OF 02 00390 **USC 424** NOFORNe (b)(3):10 USC 424 (U) IIR SERIAL: /*********** THIS IS A COMBINED MESSAGE **************** BODY COUNTRY: (U) PERU (PE). IIR (b)(3):10 USC 424 SUBJ: DISCONTENT CONTINUES WITHIN THE ARMY (U) WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT CLASSIFIED E C R E T NOFORN. CTCDTT

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DOI: (U) 930107-930111.

REQS:	(11)	(b)(3):10 USC 424

SOURCE: A. (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424,(b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424,(b)(3):50 USC 403-1(i)

SUMMARY: (S/NF) AS OF JAN 93 THE DISCONTENT CONTINUES IN THE MILITARY BUT IS MORE FOCUSED ON INSTITUTIONAL ISSUES THAN ON BENEFITS. OFFICERS QUIETLY APPLAUD GENERAL ARCINIEGA'S CRITICISM OF MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

TEXT: 1. (S/NF) AS OF JAN 93 THE DISCONTENT IN THE PERUVIAN MILITARY IS CONTINUING TO INCREASE. AFTER WEEKS OF DELAY THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PROMOTION OF THE GENERAL OFFICERS WAS RELEASED LATE DEC 92. ONCE AGAIN IT BECAME IMMEDIATELY OBVIOUS, ESPECIALLY TO THOSE WHO DID NOT GET PROMOTED, THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE GREATLY INFLUENCED THE PROMOTIONS AS IT HAD IN LATE 1991. THE ARMY OFFICERS CONSIDER THAT THE NOMINATION OF OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION SHOULD BE AN INTERNAL ARMY MATTER AND THE PRESIDENT AND LEGISLATURE (IN THIS CASE - COUNCIL OF MINISTERS) SHOULD ONLY APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE NOMINEES. AS A RESULT MANY FEEL THAT FULLY QUALIFIED OFFICERS WERE BYPASSED IN ORDER TO PROMOTE THOSE WHO WERE MORE CLOSELY CONNECTED TO THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, AND THE ARMY GENERAL HEADQUARTERS. PRACTICALLY NO ONE WAS PROMOTED WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO UNITS OUTSIDE OF LIMA.

2. (C/NF) THE DISCONTENT ALSO CONTINUES BECAUSE OF THE LOW SALARIES THAT CONTINUE TO BE RECEIVED. THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT PROMISES OF A PAY RAISE FOR JAN 93. RUMORS INDICATE THAT THIS RAISE MAY BE AS LOW AS A 30 PERCENT INCREASE TO AS HIGH AS A 100 PERCENT INCREASE. ONE OFFICER COMMENTED THAT ALTHOUGH THE PAY IS LOW THE OFFICERS HAVE LEARNED TO COPE WITH THE LOW SALARIES BY HAVING A SECOND JOB, A WORKING WIFE, OR ASSISTANCE FROM THE FAMILY. CONSEQUENTLY THE CONCERN FOR THE CONTINUITY INSTITUTION IS A GREATER ISSUE THAN SALARIES.

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3. (CZNF) MANY (b)(1),1.4 (c) THEIR APPROVAL OF THE RECENT CRITICISM BY GENERAL ALBERTO CESAR ((ARCINIEGA)) HUBY OF GENERAL HERMOZA AND <u>VLADIMIRO ((MONTESINOS</u>)). ALTHOUGH ARCINIEGA IS OFTEN CONSIDERED TO BE TO CLOSELY CONNECTED TO THE MONEYED CLASS, THEY FEEL THAT HE HAD SAID WHAT MOST OFFICERS FEEL BUT CANNOT EXPRESS FOR FEAR OF LOSING THEIR POSITIONS. ARCINIEGA HAS STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE CONTINUANCE OF GENERAL HERMOZA AS THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY FOR A SECOND YEAR AND MEDDLING IN ARMY AFFAIRS BY MONTESINOS.

COMMENTS: (U) AS A RESULT OF ARCINIEGA'S CRITICISM, HE HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH DISRESPECT OF THE NATION AND INSULT (INSUBORDINATION) OF A SUPERIOR OFFICER. AS OF 12 JAN 93 ARCINIEGA CONTINUES TO REMAIN AT THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY AWAITING A SAFE CONDUCT PASS IN ORDER TO DEPART FOR ARGENTINA.

//IPSP: (U) (b)(3):10 USC //COMSOBJ: (U) 424 ADMIN PROJ: (U) INSTR: (U) PREP: (U) ACQ: (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 DISSEM: (U)

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