

ESAB

[DTG] 241646Z FEB 98

[FM]

(b)(3):10 USC
424,(b)(3):50
USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10
USC 424

[TO]

(b)(3):10 USC 424

TO DIA WASHINGTON DC

(b)(3):10
USC 424

[CLAS] ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 01 OF 02

[SECT] ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(b)(3):10 USC
424

(b)(3):10
USC 424

[SERL] SERIAL: (U)

[TAGS] COUNTRY: (U) ALGERIA (AG).

[SUBJ]

SUBJECT: (b)(3):10 USC 424 / MAJOR SHIFT IN GIA STRATEGY
(U)

WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT
FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT CLASSIFIED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE 03

241648Z

DOI: (U) 980223.

REQS: (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1),(b)(3):10 USC 424,1.4 (c)

SUMMARY: ~~(C)~~ ATTACKS AGAINST PIPELINES/FACILITIES
REPRESENT NEW STRATEGY OF TARGETING ALGERIA'S OIL/GAS
INDUSTRY. ATTACKS ON PUMPING STATIONS A GRAVE CONCERN.
GIA NOW SEES NO POSSIBILITY OF REPLACING THE GOV'T;
THEREFORE THE OIL/GAS SECTOR IS NO LONGER SACROSANCT.

TEXT: 1. ~~(C)~~ ON 21 OCT NEAR MIDNIGHT, THE HASSI
R'MEL-ARZEW PIPELINE WAS ATTACKED BY BOMB AT ZEMMORA,
NEAR RELIZANE. WITHIN 30 MINUTES A SECOND BOMB
DETONATED ON THE PIPELINE NEAR TIARET. IN ADDITION,
SUBSEQUENT TO THESE ATTACKS, THE PIPELINE BETWEEN HASSI
R'MEL-BOUMERDES WAS ATTACKED IN THE SAME WAY.
ACCORDING TO SONATRACH, THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL PETROLEUM
COMPANY, A FOURTH BOMB ATTACK AGAINST A PIPELINE
OCCURRED IN THE 21-23 FEB TIME FRAME.

2. ~~(C)~~ THE ATTACKS ON THE HASSI R'MEL-ARZEW PIPELINE
USED POWERFUL EXPLOSIVES WHICH DESTROYED 100 METERS OF
THE PIPELINE. THE BOMB ATTACKS (b)(1),1.4 (c)

THE ~~ATTACKS~~. ~~THE FOUR ATTACKS~~, (b)(1),1.4 (c)

WERE COORDINATED AMONG SEVERAL GIA UNITS, AND [REDACTED]

(b)(1),1.4 (c)

(b)(1),1.4 (c) [REDACTED] THESE ATTACKS IN TERMS OF A NEW GIA STRATEGY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE 04 241648Z

(b)(1),1.4 (c) OF TARGETING THE OIL AND GAS SECTOR. [REDACTED]

(b)(1),1.4 (c)

THE GIA HAD PREVIOUSLY NOT WANTED TO DESTROY THE NATION'S PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REVENUE BECAUSE IT HOPED TO EVENTUALLY REPLACE THE GOVERNMENT AND NEEDED THOSE FACILITIES INTACT. BUT THE GIA NO LONGER SEES ANY POSSIBILITY OF OVERTURNING THE GOVERNMENT.

COMMENTS: 1. (b)(1),1.4 (c)

(b)(1),1.4 (c) IN ADDITION TO TARGETING PIPELINES, THE GIA WILL FOCUS ON PUMPING STATIONS POSITIONED APPROX EVERY 30 KILOMETERS ALONG THE LENGTH OF THE PIPELINES. THOSE STATIONS ARE VITAL TO THE THESE PIPELINES AND ANY DISRUPTION TO THE PUMPING STATIONS WOULD BE CONSIDERABLY MORE DIFFICULT TO REPAIR THAN THE PIPELINE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NNNN

02-FINAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SERIAL: (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424.1.

COUNTRY: (U) ALGERIA (AG).

IPSP: (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

SUBJECT: (b)(3):10 USC 424 /MAJOR SHIFT IN GIA STRATEGY

(U)

ITSELF.

2. ~~(U)~~ (b)(3):10 USC 424 SINCE OIL AND GAS EXPORTS REPRESENT OVER 95 PERCENT OF ALGERIA'S EXPORTS OF GOODS, ANY DISRUPTION TO THIS INDUSTRY WOULD LIKELY RESULT IN A MAJOR NEGATIVE IMPACT TO THE ECONOMY.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE 03 241649Z

ATTACKS AGAINST PIPELINES BY INSURGENTS IN THE PAST YEAR OR SO HAVE BEEN RARE, WITH NO EVIDENCE OF COORDINATION.

(b)(1),1.4 (c)

(b)(1),1.4 (c)

4. ~~(S)~~
(b)(1),1.4 (c)

5. ~~(S)~~ WE ARE NOT YET CONVINCED THAT THESE LATEST
ATTACKS ON HYDROCARBON FACILITIES REPRESENT A NEW GIA
STRATEGY UNFOLDING. WE WILL NEED TO SEE IF SUCH
ATTACKS CONTINUE OVER A SUSTAINED PERIOD. ALSO IT IS
FAR FROM CERTAIN THAT THE GIA HAS LOST ALL OF ITS HOPE
OF OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT; THE GIA MAY WELL STILL
HAVE THIS AS ITS LONG-TERM GOAL. .

INSTR: (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424
PREP: (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(b)(3):10
USC 424

PAGE 04 241649Z
ACQ: (U)
DISSEM: (U)
WARNING: (U) REPORT CLASSIFIED ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~.
~~DRV FROM: DHS SGC, OCTOBER 97~~
~~DECL ON: XL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NNNN

INR Information Support System (INRISS) Section Summary

Sections stored at 980224122310

SECTION	SSN	DTG	CSN	TIME OF RECEIPT	FROM
01-02	NOSN	241646	2097	980224122301	(b)(3):10 USC
02-02	NOSN	241646	2673	980224122300	424