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**DTG**

101705Z SEP 91

**FROM**

FM SSO DIA (b)(3):10 USC 424

**TO**

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**CONTROLS**

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SECTION 01 OF 03

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/\*\*\*\*\* THIS IS A COMBINED MESSAGE \*\*\*\*\*/

**BODY**

SUBJ: DIA COMMONWEALTH INTSUM--MIDDLE EAST/AFRICA 620-91/10 SEP 91

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(U) THE ITEMS CONTAINED IN THIS 1NTSUM HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY

DIA (b)(3):10 USC 424

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Non Responsive

**RWANDA: REBEL ATTACK AND OAU SUMMIT. (U)**

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**RWANDA: REBEL ATTACK AND OAU SUMMIT. (U)**

AS OF 2258Z 9 SEP 91

1. (C) KIGALI BLAMES THE REBELS FOR THE REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF GATUNA BRIDGE, AND THE 7 SEPTEMBER OAU SUMMIT TOOK LIMITED STEPS TOWARD PEACE.

/\*\*\*\*\* BEGINNING OF SECTION 003 \*\*\*\*\*/

2. (C) ACCORDING TO A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE AND RWANDAN MILITARY SOURCES, RWANDAN PATRIOTIC FRONT (RPF) REBELS DYNAMITED THE GATUNA BRIDGE NEAR THE UGANDAN BORDER AND MINED THE ROADWAY ON EITHER SIDE OF THE BRIDGE ON THE NIGHT OF 2 SEPTEMBER. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THE REBELS HAD ATTACKED ARMY TROOPS, BUT WERE REPULSED AND THEN DYNAMITED THE BRIDGE AND MINED THE ROADWAY TO COVER THEIR RETREAT INTO UGANDA. OFFICIALS SAID THE ALLEGED RPF ATTACK WAS AN ATTEMPT TO OCCUPY RWANDAN TERRITORY TO STRENGTHEN THE REBELS' HAND IN THE PEACE PROCESS. HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED NO EVIDENCE OF REBEL RESPONSIBILITY.

3. (C) A NEARBY BORDER POST WAS THE ENTRY POINT FOR THE REBELS' OCTOBER 1990 INVASION. THE GATUNA REGION HAS SINCE BEEN THE SITE OF NUMEROUS CLASHES.

4. (C) MEANWHILE, A 3-HOUR ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY MINISUMMIT CONVENED IN ZAIRE ON 7 SEPTEMBER AFTER REPEATED POSTPONEMENTS. THE REGIONAL HEADS OF STATE AGREED TO RECONSTITUTE THE MILITARY OBSERVER GROUP UNDER NIGERIAN COMMAND AND TO OPEN A LONG-AWAITED PEACE DIALOGUE ON THE 14TH.

5. (C) THE RWANDANS HAD PLANNED TO REOPEN THE ROADWAY AND BRIDGE AS A CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURE TO EASE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TENSION BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRY AND NEIGHBORING STATES. RWANDAN MILITARY SOURCES SAID THE REOPENING OF THE CORRIDOR, A MAJOR

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REGIONAL TRADE ROUTE UNTIL RENDERED UNSAFE BY THE CONFLICT, WILL NOW BE DELAYED INDEFINITELY.

6. (C) COMMENT: INFORMATION ON THE BRIDGE'S DESTRUCTION HAS THUS FAR BEEN SKETCHY. DURING THE 11-MONTH CONFLICT, THE RPF HAS FOCUSED ON DISRUPTING **RWANDA'S** ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE BY FORCING THE CLOSURE OF KEY ROADS. RPF TACTICS, HOWEVER, ARE TYPICALLY TO SHELL TROOPS OR TO HARASS THEM WITH SPORADIC HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS, NOT TO USE MINES OR DESTROY BRIDGES.

7. (C) THE ABSENCE OF HARD EVIDENCE DOES NOT PRECLUDE AN RPF ATTACK AS THE GOVERNMENT ALLEGES. BECAUSE THE REBELS WERE EXCLUDED FROM THE 7 SEPTEMBER SUMMIT, THEY MAY HAVE WANTED TO REMIND PARTICIPANTS NOT TO UNDERESTIMATE THEM. THE RPF, HOWEVER, DENIES INVOLVEMENT.

8. (C) THE RWANDAN ARMY IS UNLIKELY TO HAVE DESTROYED THE BRIDGE INTENTIONALLY, ALTHOUGH IT COULD HAVE ACCIDENTALLY SET OFF ITS OWN MINES ON THE ROADWAY. IT SOMETIMES LOSES THE MAPS DESIGNATING WHERE THE MINES HAVE BEEN LAID. NONETHELESS, DELAYING THE ROADWAY'S OPENING RISKS ALIENATING THOSE COUNTRIES SYMPATHETIC TO THE RPF WHOSE ECONOMIES WILL SUFFER FROM ITS CONTINUED CLOSURE.

9. (C) REAL PROGRESS IN THE PEACE PROCESS WOULD PLACE STRAINS ON THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. AMONG THE ISSUES TO BE FACED ARE THE RETURN OF SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND REFUGEES AND POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION, WHICH THE REBELS SAY SHOULD INCLUDE PRESIDENT HABYARIMANA'S RESIGNATION AND MORE ETHNIC POWERSHARING. THE REBELS ALSO DEMAND THEY BE INCORPORATED INTO THE MILITARY. HABYARIMANA WILL NEED A CREDIBLE EXCUSE TO DELAY THE DIALOGUE ON THE 14TH. THE PEOPLE ARE TIRED OF THE CONFLICT, AND DEMANDS BY OPPOSITION POLITICIANS TO JOIN THE PEACE DIALOGUE ARE GROWING LOUDER. (~~DECL OADR~~)

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**ADMIN**

(~~OVERALL REGRADE IS DECL OADR~~)

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