

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

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SECT 01 OF 29742

SEC 1 & 2 OF 2
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ACTION

DIA:

DISTR

IADB(01) J3(09) J5(02) J3:NMCC SECDEF(07) SECDEF:

ASD:ISA(13) ATSD:AE(01) ASD:PA&E(01) :DIA(20) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

- CMC CC WASHINGTON DC
 - CND WASHINGTON DC
 - C I A
 - SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC
 - NSA WASH DC
- FILE

Rec'd

(b)(3):10
USC 424

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(b)(3):10 USC 424

(054)

TRANSIT/0892135/0900249/005:14TOR0900056
DE RUESBAA #0073 0892135
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R 302105Z MAR 79

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(b)(3):10 USC 424

TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASH DC (b)(3):10 USC 424
INFO RULPALJ/USCINCSO QUARRY HTS CZ (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
RUEAHQA/HQ USAF WASH DC (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

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BT

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(b)(3):10 USC 424

SUBJ: THIS IS (b)(3):10 USC 424

1. (U) COUNTRY: ~~ARGENTINA (AR)~~ CHILE (CI)
2. (U) REPORT NUMBER: (b)(3):10 USC 424
3. (U) TITLE: BEAGLE CHANNEL DISPUTE-LESSONS LEARNED BY ARGENTINES DURING CONFRONTATION
4. (U) PROJECT NUMBER: N/A
5. (U) DATE OF INFORMATION: 790320
6. (U) DATE OF REPORT: 790327
7. (U) DATE AND PLACE OF ACQUISITION: 790320, BUENOS AIRES
8. (U) REFERENCES: (b)(3):10 USC 424

9. (U) ASSESSMENT: (b)(3):10 USC 424

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THE GROUND. THE RESULT WAS THAT THE (b)(1);1.4 (c)
FORCE BRIGADE ASSIGNED TO THE SOUTHERN ZONE OF OPERATIONS (TOS)
MOVED IN WITH THE TOS STAFF. EACH ARMY BRIGADE HAD AN AIR
LIAISON TEAM ATTACHED AND EACH REGIMENT (EQUIVALENT TO U.S.
BATAILLION) HAD A FORWARD AIR CONTROL TEAM WITH TRANSPORTATION
AND AIR-GROUND, GROUND-GROUND COMMUNICATIONS PERMANENTLY
ASSIGNED TO THE REGIMENT. (IN A MORE (b)(1);1.4 (c) RECENTLY

(b)(1);1.4 (c)

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SECT 02 OF 29742

ACTION

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IADB(01) J3(09) J5(02) J3:NMCC SECDEF(07) SECDEF:
ASO:ISA(13) ATSD:AE(01) ASO:PA&E(01) ::DIA(20) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
- CMC CC WASHINGTON DC
- CNO WASHINGTON DC
- CIA
- SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC
- NSA WASH DC
FILE
(054)

TRANSIT/0892155/0900253/004:58TOR0892234
DE RUESBAA #0073 0892155
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R 302105Z MAR 79

(b)(3):10 USC 424

TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASH DC (b)(3):10 USC 424

INFO RULPALJ/USCINCSO QUARRY HTS CZ (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

RUEAHQA/HQ USAF WASH DC (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

RUEADWO/DEPT OF ARMY WASH DC (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

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PAPER PLANS AND PRACTICE--THAT FROM NOW ON THEY WILL EXERCISE AND LIVE WITH THE ARMY TO ASSURE AIR GROUND COORDINATION.

4. (b)(1);1.4 (c) CHANGES IN RECONNAISSANCE ORGANIZATION IN THE V CORPS. A NEED FOR ADDED LONG RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROL (LRRP) CAPABILITY WAS IDENTIFIED, AND AS A RESULT THE V CORPS OBTAINED A COMMANDO (LRRP) COMPANY. EACH BRIGADE WAS DIRECTED TO FORM A COMPANY, DRAWING UPON COMMANDO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL WITHIN THE COMMAND, EACH REGIMENT WAS SIMILARLY REQUIRED TO FORM A COMMANDO PLATOON. (b)(1);1.4 (c) THE REQUIREMENT EXISTED BECAUSE THE GENDARMARIA HAD A GENERAL BORDER MISSION, AND ALTHOUGH UNDER TOS CONTROL, COULD NOT FILL THE RECONNAISSANCE NEEDS OF THE TACTICAL UNIT WHEN ALSO REQUIRED TO INCREASE OVERALL

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BORDER SURVEILLANCE AND CONTROL. HE ALSO INDICATED THAT THEY HAD LEARNED SOMETHING FROM THE CHILEANS, WHO HAVE UNIT LRRP ELEMENTS. (b)(1);1.4 (c)

5. (b)(1);1.4 (c) ARGENTINE ARMY WAS ABLE TO GAIN CONSIDERABLE INFORMATION, BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL (THE LATTER MOSTLY BY MONITORING PUBLIC BROADCASTS) (b)(1);1.4 (c)

(b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(c) PREVIOUS IR REPORTED THE FORMATION OF SPECIAL E.W. UNITS AND (b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(c) THEIR POSSIBLE USE IN LOCATING TERRORIST ELEMENTS DURING THE WORLD CUP GAMEE.

6. (b)(1);1.4 (c) (AND INDICATED THEY HAD ALSO LEARNED FROM THE CHILEANS IN THIS REGARD). IN THE SOUTHERN SECTOR, THEY PAINTED THEIR COMBAT SUPPORT AND COMBAT SERVICE VEHICLES (MANY OF WHICH WERE REQUISITIONED FROM CIVILIAN OR STATE CONCERNS) WITH WATER BASE CAMOUFLAGE PAINT. THE SCHEME USED WAS A PATTERN OF BLACK, YELLOW AND BROWN WHICH MATCHED THE SOMEWHAT BARREN TERRAIN. THEY WERE ASSISTED IN THE PATTERN DEVELOPMENT BY A COMMERCIAL COLOR PHOTO ORGANIZATION WHICH DESIGNED THE PATTERN AFTER VIEWING COLOR PHOTOS OF VEHICLES AGAINST THE NATURAL BACKGROUND. THE RETOUCHEO PRINGS WERE SENT TO THE FIELD TO BECOME THE PATTERNS FOR PAINTING. ALL ARGAF COMBAT AIRCRAFT WERE CAMOUFLAGED AS WELL AS ALL NAVAL AIRCRAFT THAT HAD OPERATIONAL MISSIONS IN THE THEATER.

COMMENT: (C/NOPORN) THE ARGENTINE ARMED FORCES HAVE LEARNED A GREAT DEAL FROM THE MOBILIZATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE ARG.-CHILE CONFRONTATION. THEY HAVE SHOWN THAT THEY CAN MOBILIZE AND FIELD A FORMIDABLE GROUND FORCE, THAT THEY HAVE LEARNED TO TRANSPORT AND SUPPORT THE FORCE AND HAVE IMPROVED THEIR COMMAND AND CONTROL AND COORDINATION. THEY HAVE ALSO EXHIBITED A DEGREE OF FLEXIBILITY AND ADAPTABILITY NOT PREVIOUSLY ACCREDITED TO THEM. ONE WOULD HOPE THAT, IF NEEDED SOMEWAY, THEY COULD BE CONSIDERED A FRIENDLY NATION.

EMBASSY COORDINATED. DECL 27 MAR 1999

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