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SECTION 1 OF 6
MINIMIZE CONSIDERED
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/************* THIS IS A COMBINED MESSAGE *************/

BODY
SUBJ: DIA (b)(3):10 USC 424
INTSUM 169-03/4 SEP 03

(U) THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY
(b)(3):10 USC 424

WARNING

(U) IRAQ: WARNING ASSESSMENT

FEATURES

(U) IRAN-IRAQ: SCRAMBLING TO SECURE SHIA LEADERS

Non Responsive

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(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

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(U) IRAQ: WARNING ASSESSMENT
AS OF 1700Z 3 SEP 03

THE SUCCESSFUL EMPLOYMENT OF VEHICLE BORN IMPROVISED
EXPLOSIVE DEVICES (VBIED) AGAINST THE JORDANIAN EMBASSY, UN COMPOUND
AND AYATOLLAH MOHAMMED BAQR AL-HAKIM INDICATES AN INCREASE IN
PLANNING AND EFFECTIVENESS AND MAY LEAD TO ADDITIONAL VBIED ATTACKS.

SABOTAGE AND COERCION ARE INCREASINGLY SUPPLANTING DIRECT
ATTACKS AS A LOW-RISK/HIGH-REWARD TACTICS. CRIMINAL ACTIVITY,
ESPECIALLY KIDNAPPING, MAY KEEP PROFESSIONALS OUT OF THE WORK PLACE
AND UNDERMINE COALITION CREDIBILITY.
2. **ON 29 AUGUST, A VEHICLE-BORNE IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICE (VBIED) DETONATED JUST INSIDE THE GATE OF IMAM ALI MOSQUE FOLLOWING FRIDAY PRAYERS. THE BOMBING RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF OVER 95 IRAQIS, INCLUDING MUHAMMAD BAQR AL-HAKIM, SHIA CLERIC, LEADER OF THE SUPREME COUNCIL FOR ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ (SCIRI), AND THE BROTHER TO GOVERNING COUNCIL MEMBER, ABD AL-MAJID AL-HAKIM.**

**THERE ARE NO CLEAR INDICATIONS YET OF MOTIVE OR RESPONSIBILITY; HOWEVER, THE BOMBING AND BAQR'S DEATH HAS PROMPTED A FLURRY OF SPECULATIONS AMONG IRAQIS. POSSIBILITIES INCLUDE: FORMER REGIME LOYALISTS, MILITANT SUNNI ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS, MUQTADA SADR FOLLOWERS, FOREIGN ISLAMIST TERRORISTS/JIHADISTS, AND UNKNOWN SHIA EXTREMIST GROUP OR INDIVIDUALS.**

**BAQR AL-HAKIM'S DEATH PROMPTED THE IRAQI GOVERNING COUNCIL TO CONVENE AN EMERGENCY SESSION 30 AUGUST, WHERE IT URGED COALITION TO TAKE STEPS TO INCREASE SECURITY, INCLUDING ... IMPLEMENTING SECURITY PLAN AGREED UPON WITH GC ... RESTRUCTURING ALL UNITS OF THE ARMED FORCES ... CREATING THE REMAINING OFFICES AND INSTITUTIONS AFFILIATED WITH INTERIOR MINISTRY, SUCH AS CRIME PREVENTION ... CALLING ON COALITION FORCES TO DETAIN CRIMINALS FERRED BY THE FORMER REGIME.**

5. **OUTLOOK: ANTI-COALITION ATTACKS WILL EXPAND IN EFFICACY, SCOPE AND PROPAGANDA IMPACT. ANTI-COALITION GROUPS WILL ALSO CONTINUE TO ATTACK NON-COALITION 'SOFT' TARGETS SUCH AS KEY IRAQI LEADERS, ESPECIALLY SHIA, TO FOMENT UNREST. IN SPITE OF IMPROVEMENTS, TENSIONS WILL REMAIN OVER LACK OF ELECTRICITY, SECURITY, AND BASIC SERVICES, MAKING THE POPULATION SUSCEPTIBLE TO ANTI-COALITION THEMES. DESPITE THE INCREASE IN NASCENT CIVIC STRUCTURES, A TOO RAPID COALITION**
WITHDRAWAL COULD DESTABILIZE THE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT AND INCREASE THE POTENTIAL FOR THE EMERGENCE OF A HOSTILE GOVERNMENT. ALTERNATIVELY, A PROTRACTED COALITION PRESENCE IN IRAQ WILL FUEL SUSPICIONS ABOUT US AMBITIONS IN THE REGION AND COULD INCREASE THE THREAT TO COALITION PERSONNEL.
(DERIVED FROM MULTIPLE SOURCES, DECLASSIFY ON X1)

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